On-line Table 1: Patient characteristics according to HT/non-HT and sICH/non-sICH classifications<sup>a</sup>

|  | All Patients     | Non-HT             | HT               | Р     | Non-sICH         | sICH             | Р     |
|--|------------------|--------------------|------------------|-------|------------------|------------------|-------|
|  | (n = 106)        | (n = 58)           | (n = 48)         | Value | (n = 85)         | (n = 21)         | Value |
| Female patients                            | 47 (44.3%)       | 23 (39.6%)         | 24 (50.0%)       | .29   | 34 (40.0%)       | 13 (61.9%)       | .07   |
| Age (mean) (yr)                            | $65.3 \pm 13.9$  | $66.5 \pm 14.9$    | $63.8 \pm 12.5$  | .33   | $64.9 \pm 14.3$  | $66.7 \pm 12.2$  | .60   |
| Systolic pressure on admission             | $149.5 \pm 25.0$ | $153.8 \pm 24.0$   | $144.4 \pm 25.4$ | .05   | $150.2 \pm 24.6$ | $146.7 \pm 27.0$ | .57   |
| (mean) (mm Hg)                             |                  |                    |                  |       |                  |                  |       |
| Diastolic pressure on admission            | $77.5 \pm 16.5$  | $78.6 \pm 17.9$    | $76.2 \pm 14.7$  | .46   | $77.0 \pm 16.6$  | $79.4 \pm 16.5$  | .56   |
| (mean) (mm Hg)                             |                  |                    |                  |       |                  |                  |       |
| NIHSS score on admission                   | 16 (12,19)       | 15.5 (10.25,19.75) | 16 (13,18.25)    | .36   | 16 (11.75,19)    | 14.5 (13,18)     | .40   |
| Hypertension                               | 67 (63.2%)       | 40 (69.0%)         | 27 (56.3%)       | .18   | 54 (63.5%)       | 13 (61.9%)       | .89   |
| Diabetes                                   | 17 (16.0%)       | 9 (15.5%)          | 8 (16.7%)        | .87   | 15 (17.7%)       | 2 (9.5%)         | .51   |
| Hyperlipidemia                             | 34 (32.1%)       | 24 (41.4%)         | 10 (20.8%)       | .02   | 29 (34.1%)       | 5 (23.8%)        | .36   |
| Atrial fibrillation                        | 26 (24.5%)       | 15 (25.9%)         | 11 (22.9%)       | .73   | 6 (28.6%)        | 20 (23.5%)       | .63   |
| Coronary heart disease                     | 22 (20.8%)       | 14 (24.1%)         | 8 (16.7%)        | .35   | 18 (21.2%)       | 4 (19.1%)        | .83   |
| Current smoking                            | 48 (45.3%)       | 25 (43.1%)         | 23 (47.9%)       | .62   | 39 (45.9%)       | 9 (42.95)        | .80   |
| Current statins admission                  | 27 (25.5%)       | 16 (27.6%)         | 11 (22.9%)       | .58   | 5 (23.8%)        | 22 (25.9%)       | .85   |
| Type of stroke                             |                  |                    |                  |       |                  |                  |       |
| Large-artery atherosclerosis               | 34 (32.1%)       | 15 (25.9%)         | 19 (39.6%)       | .37   | 26 (30.6%)       | 8 (38.1%)        | .37   |
| Cardioembolism                             | 30 (28.3%)       | 18 (31.0%)         | 12 (25.0%)       |       | 25 (29.4%)       | 5 (23.8%)        |       |
| Others                                     | 16 (15.1%)       | 11 (19.0%)         | 5 (10.4%)        |       | 15 (17.7%)       | 1 (4.8%)         |       |
| Unknown                                    | 26 (24.5%)       | 14 (24.1%)         | 12 (25.0%)       |       | 19 (22.4%)       | 7 (33.3%)        |       |
| Time from onset to CT (mean) (hr)          | $5.2 \pm 2.2$    | $5.1 \pm 2.4$      | $5.3 \pm 1.8$    | .56   | $5.1 \pm 2.3$    | $5.5 \pm 1.6$    | .48   |
| ASPECTS                                    | 8.0 (7.0,9.0)    | 9.0 (7.25,9.75)    | 7.0 (6.0,9.0)    | .00   | 8.0 (7.0,9.0)    | 7.0 (6.0,9.0)    | .23   |
| High dense artery sign                     | 64 (60.1%)       | 31 (53.5%)         | 33 (68.8%)       | .11   | 48 (56.5%)       | 16 (76.2)        | .10   |
| Collateral circulation score               | 2.0 (1.25,3.0)   | 3.0 (2.0,3.0)      | 2.0 (1.0,3.0)    | .11   | 2.0 (1.0,3.0)    | 2.0 (2.0,3.0)    | .77   |
| Percentage of carotid artery               | $37.5 \pm 44.2$  | $32.6 \pm 41.9$    | $43.4 \pm 46.5$  | .21   | $37.3 \pm 44.3$  | $38.3 \pm 44.8$  | .92   |
| stenosis (mean)                            |                  |                    |                  |       |                  |                  |       |
| Infarct core on PCT (mean) (mL)            | $24.2 \pm 21.5$  | $25.9 \pm 24.9$    | $22.2 \pm 16.7$  | .37   | $25.4 \pm 22.2$  | $19.5 \pm 18.6$  | .27   |
| Ischemic penumbra on PCT                   | $41.0 \pm 19.4$  | $40.2 \pm 22.3$    | $42.1 \pm 15.5$  | .61   | $40.6 \pm 20.2$  | $42.7 \pm 16.40$ | .67   |
| (mean) (mL)                                |                  |                    |                  |       |                  |                  |       |
| Occluded artery                            |                  |                    |                  |       |                  |                  |       |
| ICA  | 7 (6.6%)         | 3 (5.2%)           | 4 (8.3%)         | .16   | 5 (5.9%)         | 2 (9.5%)         | .65   |
| M1   | 74 (69.8%)       | 45 (77.6%)         | 29 (60.4%)       |       | 61 (71.8%)       | 13 (61.9%)       |       |
| ICA+M1                                     | 25 (23.6%)       | 10 (17.2%)         | 15 (31.3%)       |       | 19 (22.4%)       | 6 (28.6%)        |       |
| With successful recanalization             | 86 (81.1%)       | 47 (81.0%)         | 39 (81.3%)       | .59   | 71 (83.5%)       | 15 (71.4%)       | .17   |
| K <sup>trans</sup> value (/min) at patient | $0.9 \pm 0.6$    | $0.8 \pm 0.4$      | $1.0 \pm 0.7$    | .04   | $0.8\pm0.4$      | $1.3 \pm 0.9$    | .01   |
| level (mean)                               |                  |                    |                  |       |                  |                  |       |
| 90-day mRS                                 | 2.5 (1.0,5.75)   | 2.0 (1.0,6.0)      | 4.0 (2.0,4.0)    | .16   | 2.0 (1.0,4.25)   | 4.0 (2.0,6.0)    | .02   |

 $<sup>^{\</sup>rm a}\,{\rm Data}$  are No. (%) unless otherwise indicated.

On-line Table 2: Patient characteristics according to clinical outcome<sup>a</sup>

|  | All Patients (n = 106) | $mRS \leq 2 \ (n = 54)$ | mRS > 2 (n = 52) | P Value |
|--|------------------------|-------------------------|------------------|---------|
| Female patients                                  | 47 (44.3%)             | 19 (35.2%)              | 28 (53.9%)       | .05     |
| Age (mean) (yr)                                  | $65.3 \pm 13.9$        | $60.2 \pm 14.1$         | $70.5 \pm 11.6$  | <.00    |
| Systolic pressure on admission (mean) (mm Hg)    | $149.5 \pm 25.0$       | $142.9 \pm 23.3$        | $156.4 \pm 24.9$ | .00     |
| Diastolic pressure on admission (mean) (mmHg)    | $77.5 \pm 16.5$        | $76.8 \pm 16.7$         | $78.1 \pm 16.5$  | .69     |
| NIHSS score on admission (mean)                  | $16.0 \pm 7.0$         | $14.0 \pm 7.0$          | $18.0 \pm 7.0$   | .00     |
| Hypertension                                     | 67 (63.2%)             | 31 (57.4%)              | 36 (69.2%)       | .21     |
| Diabetes   | 17 (16.0%)             | 9 (16.7%)               | 8 (15.4)         | .86     |
| Hyperlipidemia                                   | 34 (32.1%)             | 18 (33.3%)              | 16 (30.8%)       | .78     |
| Atrial fibrillation                              | 26 (24.5%)             | 9 (16.7%)               | 17 (32.7)        | .06     |
| Coronary heart disease                           | 22 (20.8%)             | 8 (14.8%)               | 14 (26.9%)       | .12     |
| Current smoking                                  | 48 (45.3%)             | 29 (53.7%)              | 19 (36.5%)       | .08     |
| Current statins on admission                     | 27 (25.5%)             | 10 (18.5%)              | 17 (32.7)        | .09     |
| Type of stroke                                   |                        |                         |                  |         |
| Large-artery atherosclerosis                     | 34 (32.1%)             | 18 (33.3%)              | 16 (30.8%)       | .39     |
| Cardioembolism                                   | 30 (28.3%)             | 13 (24.1%)              | 17 (32.7%)       |         |
| Others   | 16 (15.1%)             | 11 (20.4%)              | 5 (9.6%)         |         |
| Unknown  | 26 (24.5%)             | 12 (22.2%)              | 14 (26.9%)       |         |
| Time from onset to treatment (mean) (hr)         | $5.2 \pm 2.2$          | $5.6 \pm 2.2$           | $4.8 \pm 2.1$    | .05     |
| ASPECTS (mean)                                   | $8.0 \pm 2.0$          | $8.0 \pm 2.0$           | $8.0 \pm 2.5$    | .76     |
| High dense artery sign                           | 64 (60.4%)             | 37 (68.5%)              | 27 (51.9%)       | .08     |
| Collateral circulation score (mean)              | $2.0 \pm 1.8$          | $2.0 \pm 1.5$           | $2.0 \pm 1.5$    | .50     |
| Percentage of carotid artery stenosis (mean) (%) | $37.5 \pm 44.2$        | $45.2 \pm 45.8$         | $29.5 \pm 41.3$  | .07     |
| Infarct core on PCT (mean) (mL)                  | $24.2 \pm 21.5$        | $22.0 \pm 18.5$         | $26.5 \pm 24.3$  | .29     |
| Ischemic penumbra on PCT (mean) (mL)             | $41.0 \pm 19.4$        | $44.9 \pm 18.6$         | $37.1 \pm 19.7$  | .04     |
| Occluded artery                                  |                        |                         |                  |         |
| ICA  | 7 (6.6%)               | 6 (11.1%)               | 1 (1.9%)         | .15     |
| M1   | 74 (69.8%)             | 35 (64.8%)              | 39 (75.0%)       |         |
| ICA+M1   | 25 (23.6%)             | 13 (24.1%)              | 12 (23.1%)       |         |
| With successful recanalization                   | 86                     | 51 (94.4%)              | 35 (67.3%)       | .00     |
| K <sup>trans</sup> value (mean) (/min)           | $0.9 \pm 0.6$          | $0.8 \pm 0.5$           | $1.0 \pm 0.6$    | .06     |
| HT   | 48 (45.3%)             | 21 (38.9%)              | 27 (51.9%)       | .18     |
| sICH   | 21 (19.8%)             | 6 (11.1%)               | 15 (28.9%)       | .02     |

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>a</sup> Data are No. (%) unless otherwise indicated.